

# Styrmedel och deras påverkan på konsumtionen och uppkommet avfall

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# En tillbakablick



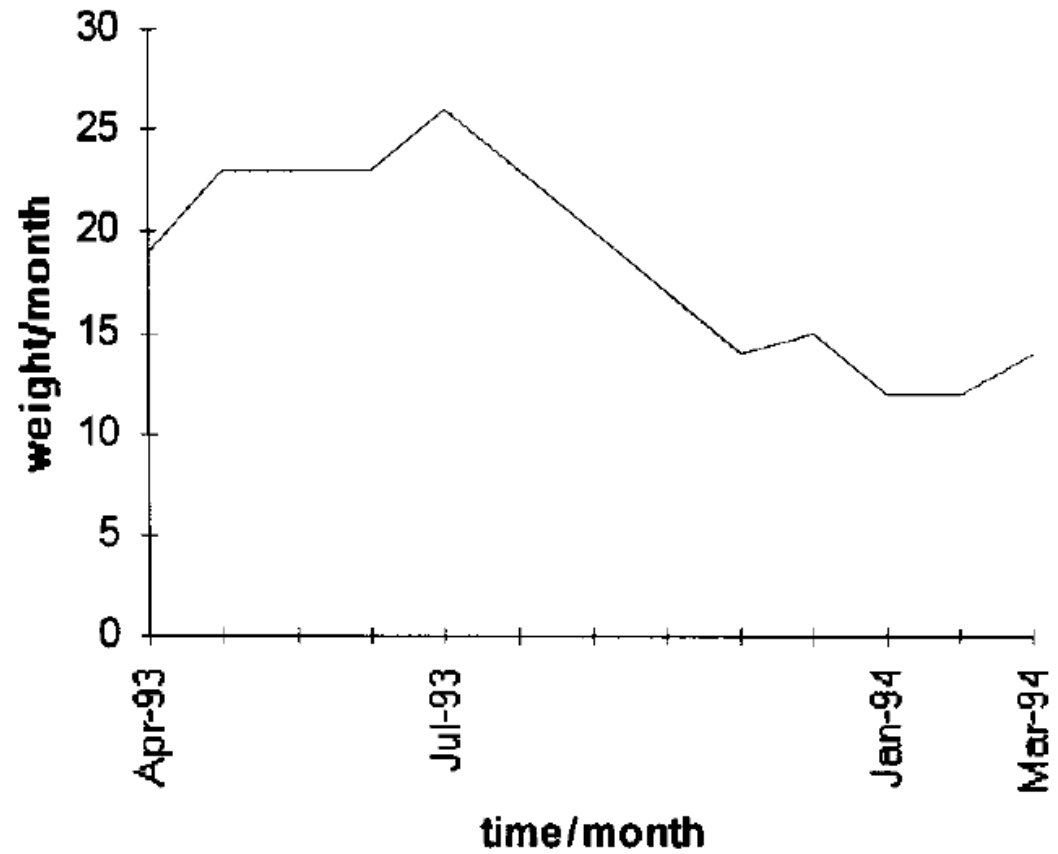
*Environmental and Resource Economics* **13**: 473–491, 1999.

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Household Waste Management in a Swedish  
Municipality: Determinants of Waste Disposal,  
Recycling and Composting<sup>1</sup>

Effect of  
charging per  
Kg

**Average waste disposed per month in kg  
from april-93 to march -94**



*Figure 1.* Waste disposal in Tvååker.

WASTE MANGAGEMENT

decrease by  
29% or 300  
tons/month.

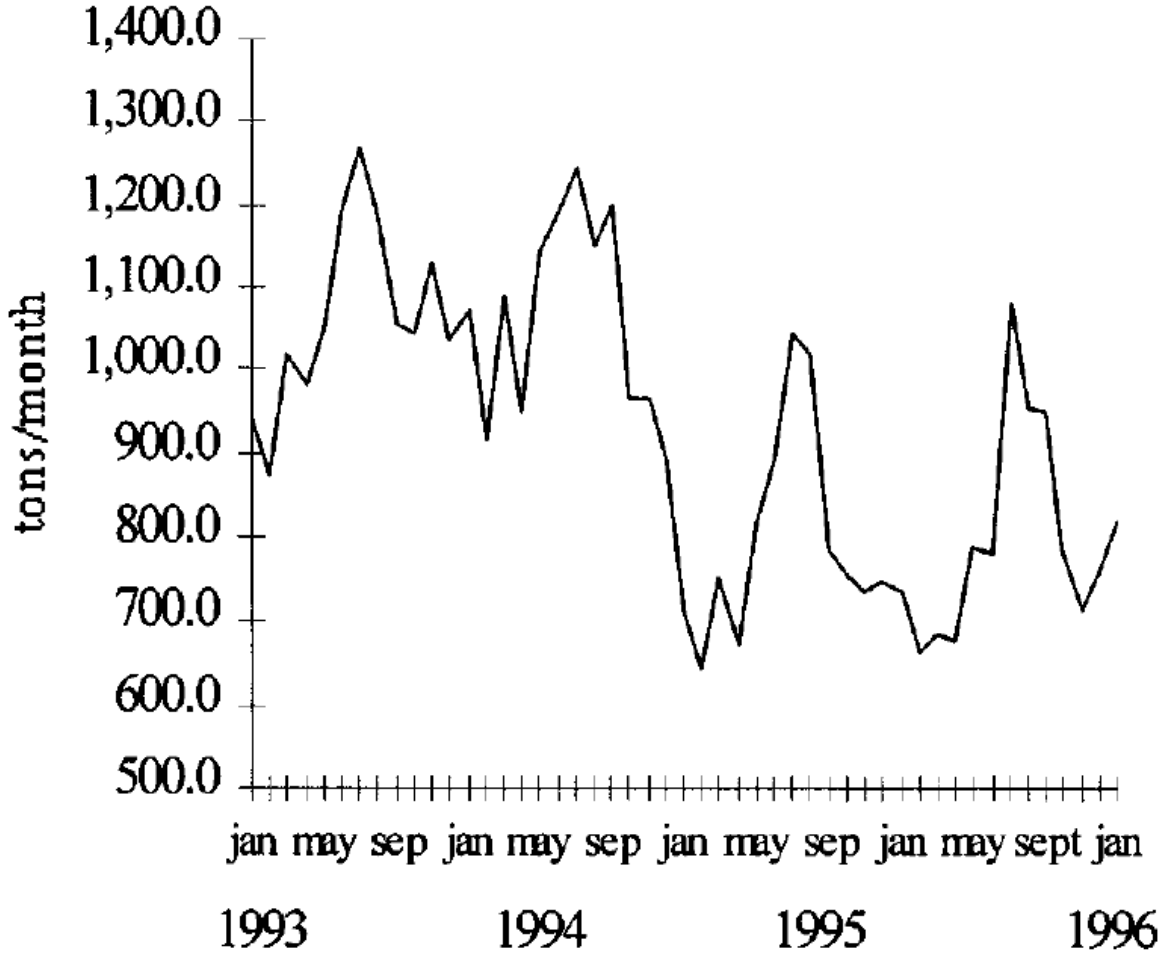


Figure 2. Waste disposal in Varberg.

# Explanations

- Less waste if
- Recycled paper
- Recycled glass
- Recycled batteries
- Composted

- Less waste if
- Female
- Educated
- Old
- (garden)
- (Higher income)









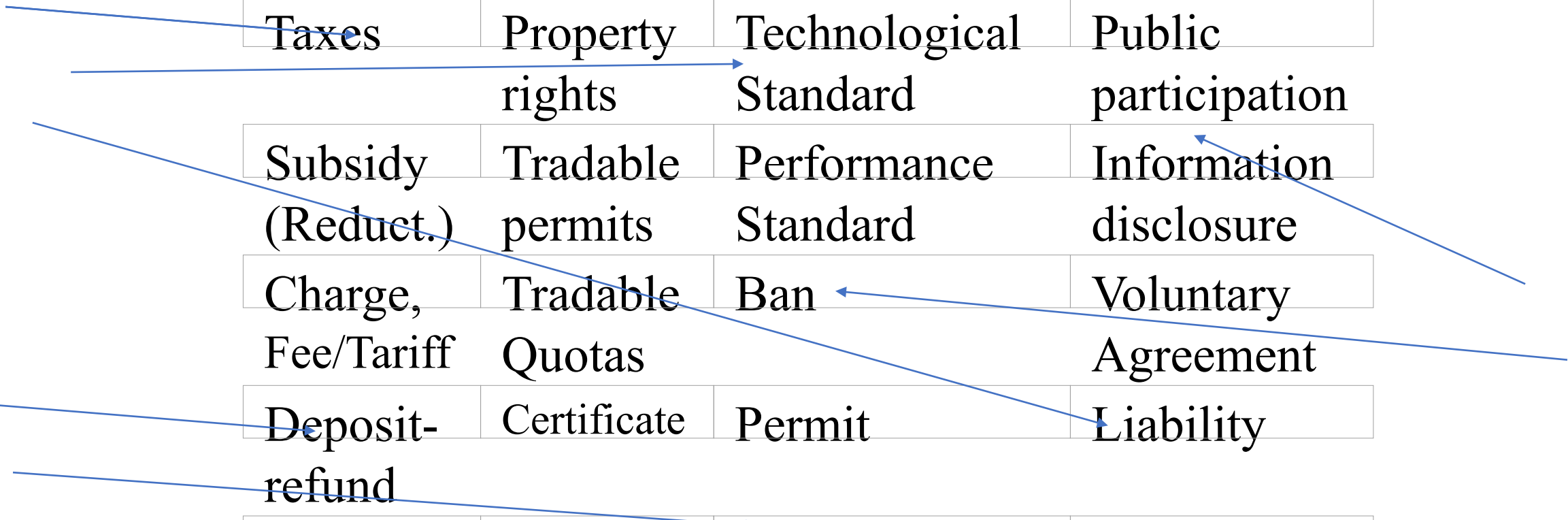


## The American Way

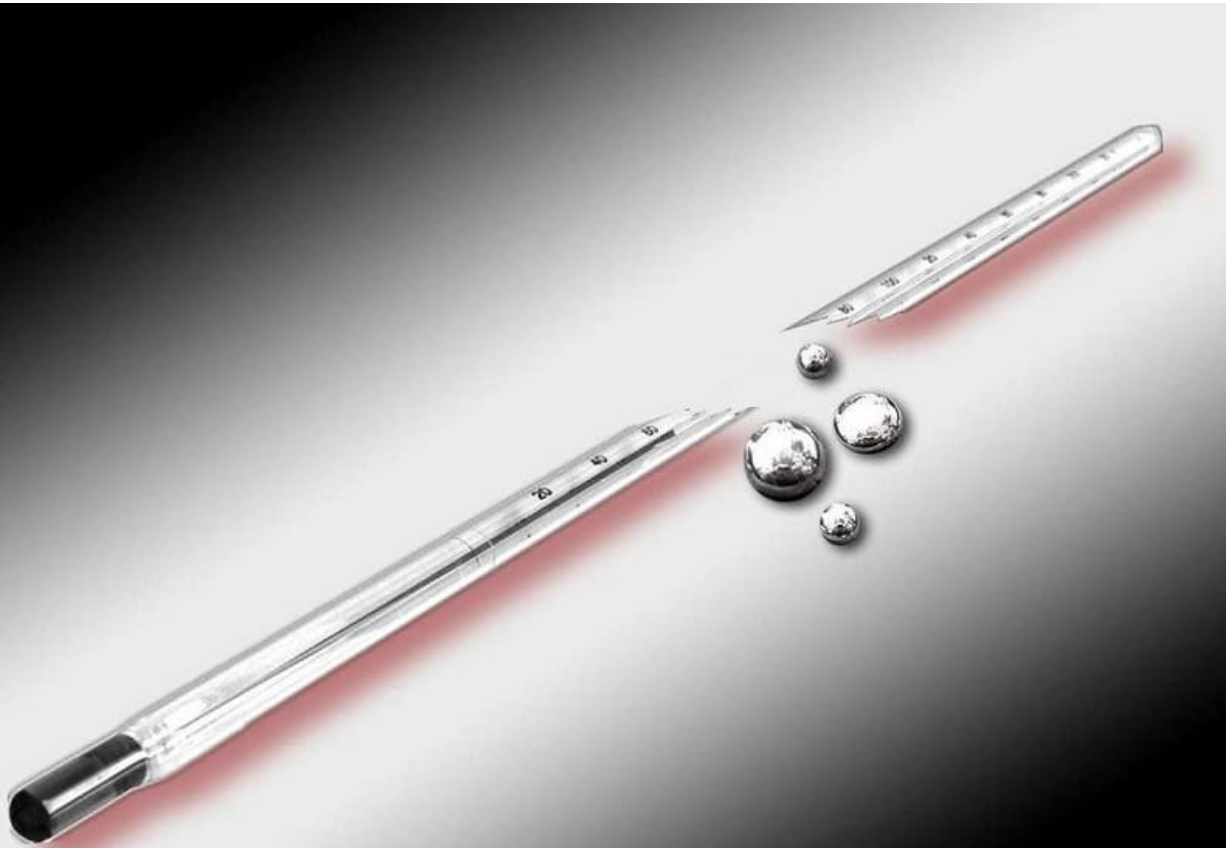
- Congratulations: You have recycled: Throw away quick and have a good conscience
- We pay out of state employees to recycle your trash for you

# Policy Instrument Menu

PRICE-TYPE	RIGHTS	REGULATION	INFO/LEGAL
Taxes	Property rights	Technological Standard	Public participation
Subsidy (Reduct.)	Tradable permits	Performance Standard	Information disclosure
Charge, Fee/Tariff	Tradable Quotas	Ban	Voluntary Agreement
Deposit-refund	Certificate	Permit	Liability
Refunded Charge	CPR	Zoning	



# Vad gör man om man inte kan se förorenaren!



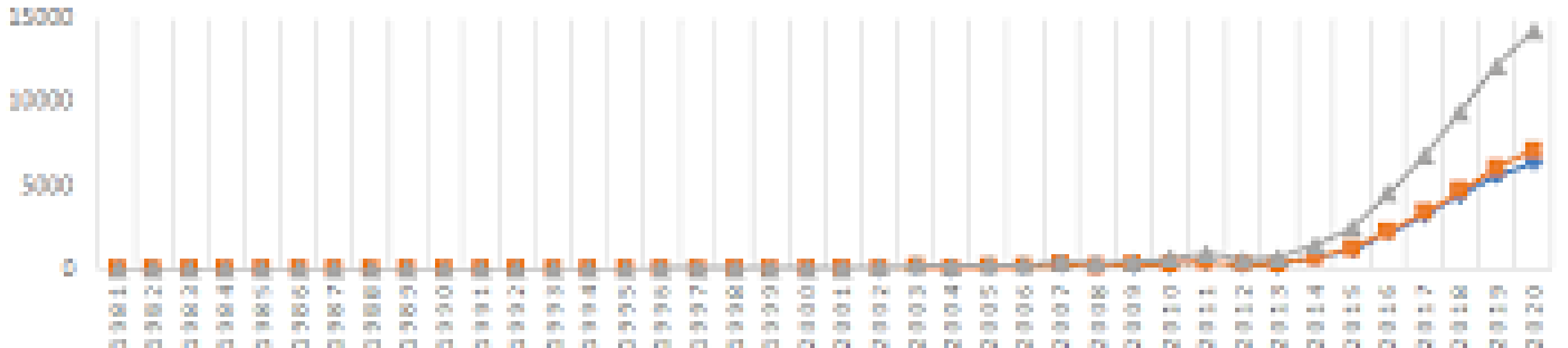
# Idag: Det cirkulära samhället?

## MEDIETEXTER MED ORDEN "CIRKULARITET" ELLER "CIRKULÄR"

—+— Antal medietexter där "cirkulär" nämns

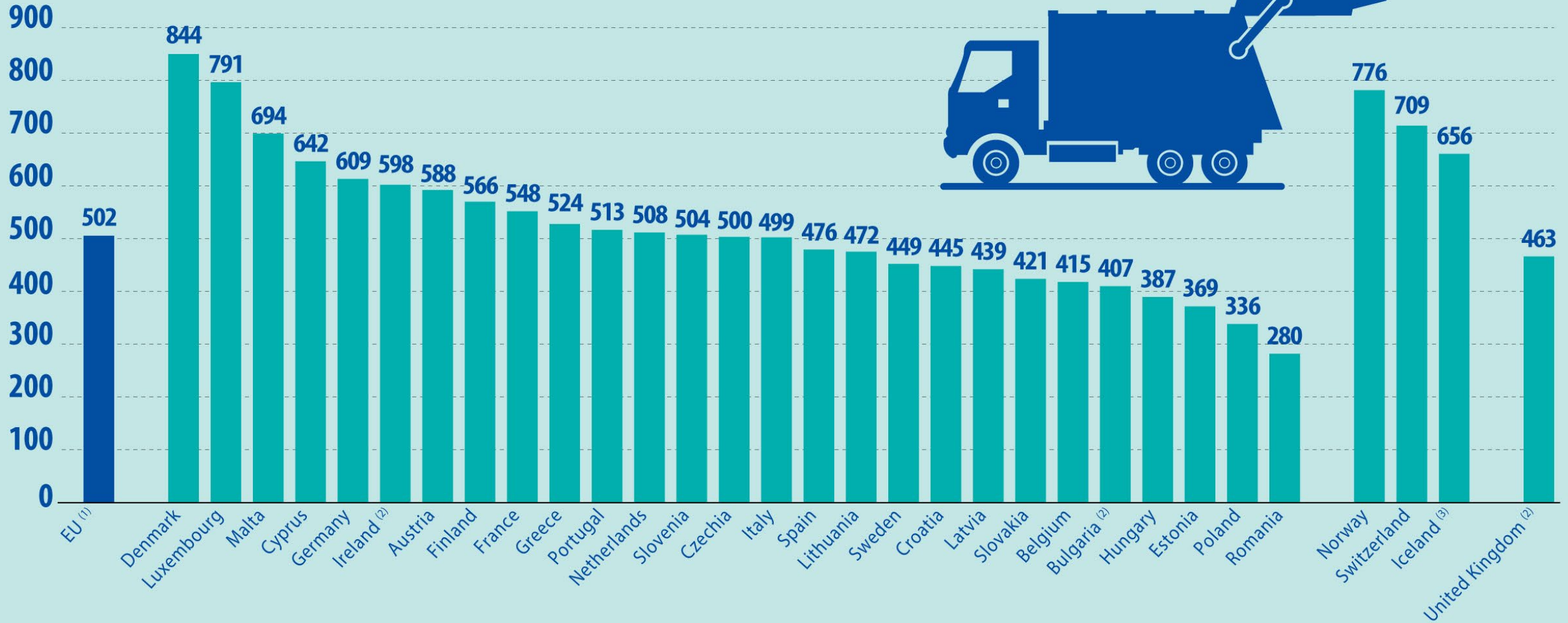
—■— Antal medietexter där "cirkularitet" nämns

—▲— Antal medietexter där "cirkularitet" eller "cirkulär" nämns



# Municipal waste generated in 2019

(kg per person)



(1) Estimated  
(2) Bulgaria, Ireland, United Kingdom: 2018 data  
(3) Iceland: 2017 data